AMENDMENT

In the Claims:

Please replace the presently pending claims with the following claims:

23. A hybrid modular polyketide synthase (PKS) comprising at least a first naturally occurring extender module and a second naturally occurring extender module of a different PKS from said first module,

wherein the C-terminus of said first module is covalently linked to the N-terminus of a naturally occurring intra-molecular linker (RAL) or inter-molecular linker (ERL) and the N-terminus of the second module is covalently linked to the C-terminus of said RAL or ERL, and

wherein either said first module or second module is not covalently linked to said RAL or ERL in a naturally occurring polyketide synthase;

whereby the transfer of a nascent polyketide chain from said first module to said second module is facilitated.

- 25. The hybrid modular PKS of claim 23 wherein said RAL is selected from the group consisting of M2 *ery*, M4 *ery*, M6 *ery*, M2 *rif*, M3 *rif*, M5 *rif*, M3 *rap*, M4 *rap*, and M7 *rap* intra-module linkers (SEQ. ID. NO's: 3-11, respectively).
- 26. (Twice amended) The hybrid modular PKS of claim 23 wherein the portion of the ERL at the N-terminus of the second module is selected from the group consisting of SEQ. ID. NO's: 12-19, respectively.
 - 28. (Twice amended) The hybrid modular PKS of claim 23 which contains *ery* modules 1 and 3 through 6 inclusive and tylosin module 2, and wherein said polyketide chain is transferred from *ery* module 1 to *tyl* module 2 and then to *ery* modules 3 through 6 inclusive.
 - 29. (Twice amended) The hybrid modular PKS of claim 23 which contains *ery* modules 1 through 5 inclusive and narbomycin module 6, wherein said polyketide chain is transferred from *ery* modules 1 through 5 inclusive to *nar* module 6.

- 30. (Twice amended) The hybrid modular PKS of claim 23 which contains modules 1 and 3 through 6 inclusive of *ery* and modules 2-3 of tylosin, spiramycin or niddamycin, wherein said polyketide chain is transferred from *ery* module 1 to modules 2-3 of tylosin, spiramycin or niddamycin and then to *ery* modules 3 through 6 inclusive.
- 31. (Twice amended) The hybrid modular PKS of claim 23 which contains modules 1 through 3 inclusive of tylosin, spiramycin or niddamycin and modules 3 through 6 inclusive of *ery*, and wherein said polyketide chain is transferred from modules 1 through 3 inclusive of said tylosin, spiramycin or niddamycin to *ery* modules 3 through 6 inclusive.
- 32. (Twice amended) The hybrid modular PKS of claim 23 which contains a module of tylosin, spiramycin or niddamycin and modules 1-2 and 3 through 6 inclusive of *ery*, wherein said polyketide chain is transferred from *ery* modules 1-2 to the tylosin, spiramycin or niddamycin module and then to *ery* modules 3 through 6 inclusive.
 - 33. (Twice amended) The hybrid modular PKS of claim 23 which contains modules 1 and 3 through 6 inclusive of *ery* and module 5 of tylosin, spiramycin or niddamycin having the enoyl reductase catalytic activity inactivated, wherein said polyketide chain is transferred from *ery* module 1 to module 5 of tylosin, spiramycin or niddamycin and then to *ery* modules 3 through 6 inclusive.
 - 34. (Twice amended) The hybrid modular PKS of claim 23 which contains *ery* modules 1 through 4 inclusive and 6 and module 6 of spiramycin or niddamycin, wherein said polyketide chain is transferred from *ery* modules 1 through 4 inclusive to module 6 of spiramycin or niddamycin and then to *ery* module 6.
 - 35. (Twice amended) The hybrid modular PKS of claim 23 which contains module 1 of FK-506 or 520 and modules 2 through 14 inclusive of rapamycin, wherein said polyketide chain is transferred from module 1 of FK-506 or 520 and then to modules 2 through 14 inclusive of rapamycin.

- 36. (Twice amended) The hybrid modular PKS of claim 23 which contains module 1 and 11 through 14 inclusive of rapamycin and modules 2 through 6 inclusive of FK-506 or 520 wherein said polyketide chain is transferred from module 1 of rapamycin to modules 2 through 6 inclusive of FK-506 or 520 and then to modules 11 through 14 inclusive of rapamycin.
- 37. (Twice amended) The hybrid modular PKS of claim 23 which contains module 1 of rapamycin, modules 2 through 7 inclusive of FK-506 or 520 and modules 12 through 14 inclusive of rapamycin, wherein said polyketide chain is transferred from module 1 of rapamycin to modules 2 through 7 inclusive of FK-506 or 520 and then to modules 12 through 14 inclusive of rapamycin.
- 38. (Twice amended) The hybrid modular PKS of claim 23 which contains module 1 of rapamycin, modules 2 through 8 inclusive of FK-506 or 520 and modules 13-14 of rapamycin, wherein said polyketide chain is transferred from module 1 of rapamycin to modules 2 through 8 inclusive of FK-506 or 520 and then to modules 13-14 of rapamycin.
- 39. (Twice amended) The hybrid modular PKS of claim 23 which contains modules 1 through 10 inclusive of rapamycin and modules 7 through 10 inclusive of FK-506 or 520, wherein said polyketide chain is transferred from modules 1 through 10 inclusive of rapamycin to modules 7 through 10 inclusive of FK-506 or 520.